# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



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### (43) International Publication Date 14 March 2002 (14.03.2002)

#### **PCT**

# (10) International Publication Number WO 02/020115 A3

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: 17/022, 17/02

B01D 17/04,

- (21) International Application Number: PCT/CA01/01284
- (22) International Filing Date:

7 September 2001 (07.09.2001)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 0022013.7

7 September 2000 (07.09.2000) G

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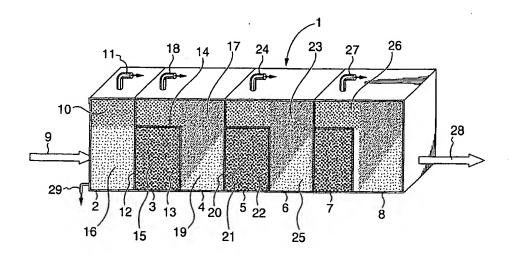
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- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: POLYURETHANE OIL DE-EMULSIFICATION UNIT



(57) Abstract: A process for separating an aqueous emulsion including an aqueous phase and an non-aqueous phase into separated aqueous and non-aqueous phases, to provide a recovered non-aqueous phase, and to provide a recovered aqueous phase containing an acceptable level of the non-aqueous phase. In the process, at least one body, and preferably two or more bodies, of polymeric material with a high surface area, typically a foam material or polymer chips, is used in a horizontal flow treatment system to break the emulsion and thus provide both the aqueous and non-aqueous phases as two separate flows. A wide range of polymers can be used in the system as the polymeric material including polyurethane, polypropylene, polystyrene, polyester, and polyethylene. If a very low level of non-aqueous phase in the effluent is required, for example to meet potable water standards, then a Kozlowski polyurethane, as described in US 5,239,040, is preferred as the last polymeric material body.

VO 02/020115 A3



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 6 September 2002

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

inter al Application No

PCT/CA 01/01284 A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 B01D17/04 B01D B01D17/02 B01D17/022 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included. In the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 1 - 4US 4 022 694 A (FRUMAN DANIEL H) X 10 May 1977 (1977-05-10) the whole document GB 1 418 806 A (CONTINENTAL OIL CO) 1-4 X 24 December 1975 (1975-12-24) the whole document US 4 213 863 A (ANDERSON JOSEPH W) X 22 July 1980 (1980-07-22) the whole document US 3 738 492 A (TRILLICH C) 1,2,6,7, X 12 June 1973 (1973-06-12) column 5; figures 1-4 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of died documents: "T" later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the \*A\* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone filing date 'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or nts, such combination being obvious to a person skilled other means in the art. document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 23 April 2002 02/05/2002 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
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